



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF
ENERGY

EM Performance Metrics for Fiscal Year 2013

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enterprise·srs

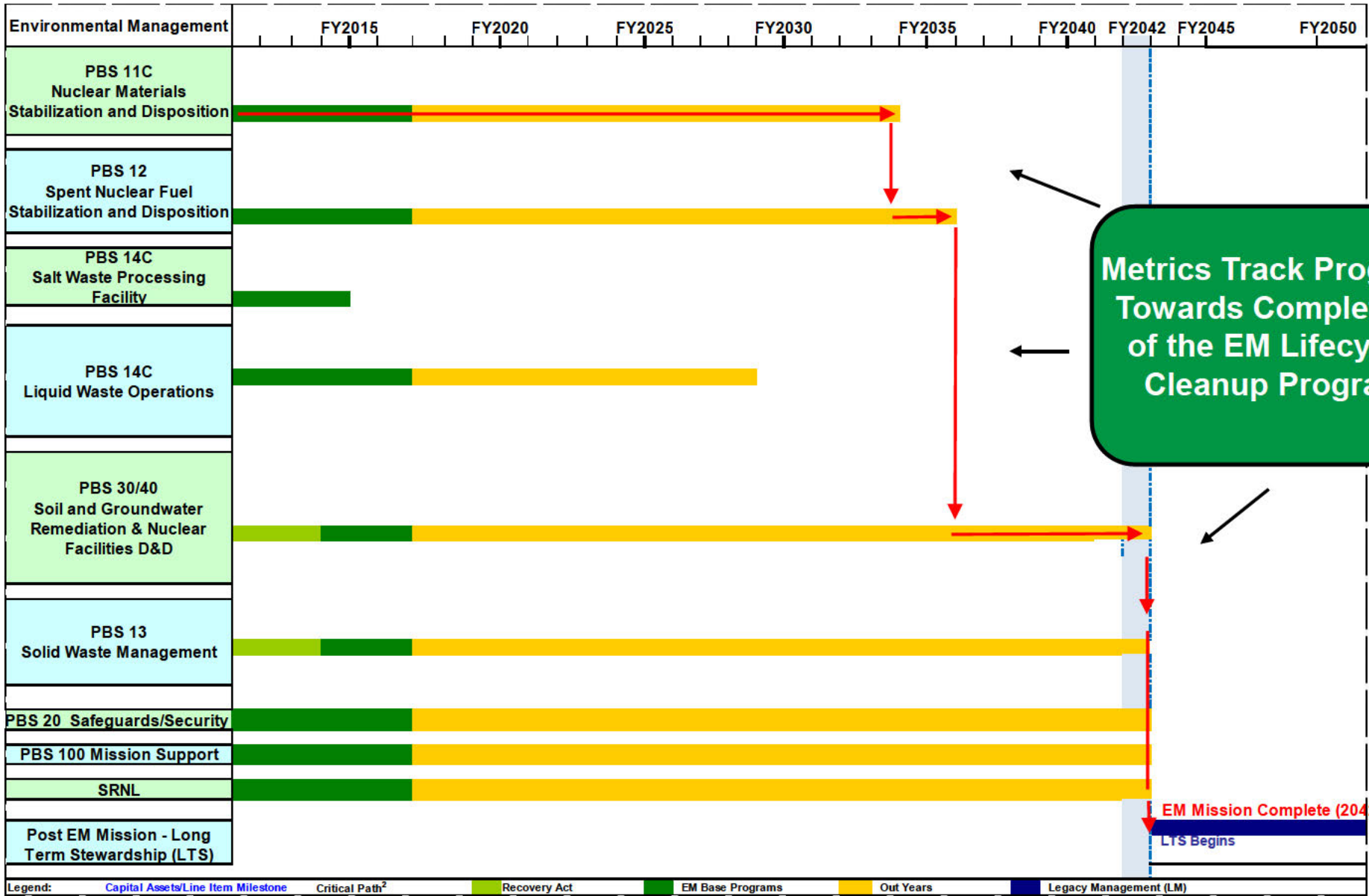
Purpose

- **Fulfill Strategic & Legacy Management committee work plan requirement to periodically provide Environmental Management (EM) performance updates.**
- **Provide Performance Metrics definitions as requested by the CAB.**
- **Provide EM Performance targets for Fiscal Year 2013 and actual performance through April, 2013.**

Site Cleanup Program - Background

- **The EM Cleanup Program for the SRS started in the 1990's.**
 - Current Lifecycle Estimate (scope, cost, schedule) indicates EM cleanup completion by 2042.
- **Performance Metrics have been developed to track progress towards end state targets.**

SRS EM Program Lifecycle FY2012 Update



**Metrics Track Progress
Towards Completion
of the EM Lifecycle
Cleanup Program**

EM Mission Complete (2042)
LTS Begins

Site Cleanup Program - Major Areas

**Radioactive
Liquid
Waste**
PBS 14C

**Solid
Waste**
PBS 13

**Nuclear
Materials
Management
& Disposition**
PBS 11C, 12

**Soil,
Groundwater
& Facilities**
PBS 30

**Highly
Radioactive
Components
(Canisters)**

**Transuranic
Waste**

**Highly
Enriched
Uranium**

**Soil &
Groundwater
Remediation**

**Low Level
Components
(Salt Waste)**

**Mixed & Low
Level Waste**

Plutonium

**Facilities
Deactivation &
Decommission**

**Tank
Closures**

**Hazardous
Waste**

**Used
Nuclear
Fuel**

Performance Metrics Definitions

Liquid Waste

Canisters Produced - The total number of canisters (2 feet in diameter by 10 feet tall stainless steel bottles) filled typically with about 4,000 pounds of glass and highly radioactive liquid waste components, sealed, and leak tested at the Defense Waste Processing Facility (DWPF).

Salt Solution Processed - The volume of decontaminated salt solution treated at the Saltstone Production Facility to produce grout by mixing the Low Level Waste (LLW) liquid stream with cementitious materials (cement, flyash, and slag).

Radioactivity: Curies Stabilized in Canisters - The calculated value of curies of radioactive waste immobilized within the glass structure of filled canisters, based on sludge batch sample results

Performance Metrics Definitions

Liquid Waste (Cont)

Tank Preparation and Closure

Bulk Waste Removal – Process to remove the majority of salt or sludge from a tank for processing in Sludge and salt batch preparation to complete Bulk Waste Removal Efforts (BWRE).

Heel Removal – After BWRE, using various mechanical and chemical cleanin techniques to remove The balance of material to the extent technically practicable from an engineering perspective.

Annuli Prepared for Closure – Removing, if necessary, any material that has leaked from the main tank into the annulus.

Tanks Isolated – Isolating the tank from all operating systems in the surrounding Tank Farm (e.g., wastetransfer lines, tank ventilation systems, and utilities)

Operationally Closed - The number of waste tanks that have been operationally closed in accordance With the NDAA §3116 tank closure process

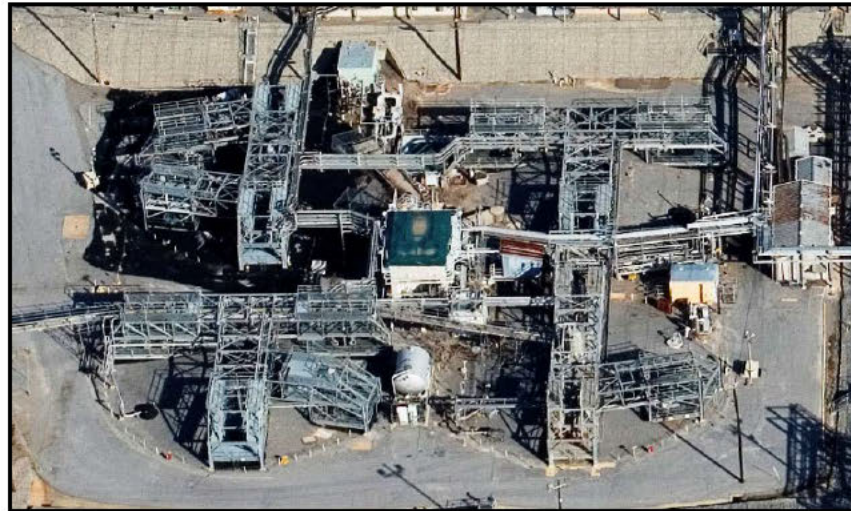
Canister Production



Saltstone Production



Tank Closure



FY13 EM Performance Metrics Report through April 30, 2013

| <u>Liquid Waste</u> <i>Measure</i> | Unit of Measure | Cum Actuals thru FY 2012 | FY 2013 Analysis | | End State Analysis | | | | |
|---|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | | Actuals FYTD | Annual Target* | Cum Act thru 2013 (FYTD) | End State* | % Complete | Forecast to Complete | Regulatory Commitment to Complete |
| | | | 4/30/13 | | | | | | |
| DWPF Canisters Poured & Tested | | | | | | | | | |
| Canisters Produced ^{1,2} | Canisters | 3,528 | 102 | 275 | 3,630 | 7,580 | 48% | 2026 | 2028 |
| Old-style Tank Preparation and Closure | | | | | | | | | |
| Bulk Waste Removal Complete | Tanks | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 24 | 50% | 2019 | 2020 |
| Heel Removal Campaign Complete | Tanks | 6 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 24 | 29% | 2020 | NA |
| Annuli Prepared for Closure ³ | Tanks | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 16 | 19% | 2020 | NA |
| Tanks Isolated | Tanks | 6 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 24 | 25% | 2021 | NA |
| Operationally Closed | Tanks | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 24 | 17% | 2022 | 2022 |
| SPF Salt Solution Processed | | | | | | | | | |
| Salt Solution Processed | k Gallons | 6,719 | 1,501 | 1,548 | 8,220 | 124,657 | 7% | 2026 | 2028 |
| Radioactivity | | | | | | | | | |
| Curies Stabilized in Canisters ⁴ | k Curies | 47,851 | 2,968 | 8,001 | 50,819 | 339,851 | 15% | 2026 | 2028 |

Liquid Waste Notes:

1. Canister Storage Space Available: 963
2. Alternative Future Canister Storage under Evaluation
3. 16 of 24 Tanks Require Annuli Preparation
4. Estimates based on Sludge Batch Sampling; End State equals sum of "as-poured" and Tank Inventory as of 10/1/2012

***Target and End State Basis**

Quantities based on Liquid Waste System Plan Rev 17 and Rev 18 Inputs and Assumptions
Commitment to Complete
 Based on FFA and Site Treatment Plan

Performance Metrics Definitions

Solid Waste

Transuranic (TRU) Waste Disposed- Legacy – Radioactive waste contaminated mainly with plutonium 238 and 239 at concentrations greater than 100 nanocuries/gram that was generated at SRS before April 2009. Disposed off-site.

TRU Waste Disposed - Newly Generated - Radioactive waste contaminated mainly with plutonium 238 and 239 at concentrations greater than 100 nanocuries/gram that is generated at SRS after April 2009. Disposed off-site

Low Level Waste (LLW) Disposed – Newly Generated - Radioactive waste that is not TRU waste or high level waste generated after 2007. Disposed on-site.

Mixed Low Level Waste (MLLW) Disposed – Newly Generated - Radioactive waste that may contain RCRA constituents (chemicals) or listed hazardous waste that is not TRU waste or high level waste generated after 2007. Disposed off-site.

Hazardous Waste - Non-radioactive waste containing hazardous chemicals. Disposed off-site.

Transuranic Waste (TRU) Shipment to WIPP



Mixed Waste (MLL) Shipment to Utah



Low Level Waste (LLW) Disposal-On Site



FY 2013 EM Performance Metrics Report through April 30, 2013

Solid Waste

| <u>Measure</u> | Unit of Measure | Cum Actuals thru FY 2012 | FY 2013 Analysis | | End State Analysis | | | |
|---|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|
| | | | Actuals FYTD | Annual Target | Cum Act thru 2013 (FYTD) | End State | % Complete | Target Year to Complete |
| | | | 4/30/13 | | | | | |
| TRU | | | | | | | | |
| Legacy TRU Waste Disposed | Cubic Meters | 9,490 | 894 | 1,372 | 10,384 | 11,084 | 94% | 2014 |
| Newly Generated TRU Waste Disposed | Cubic Meters | 73 | 42 | 40 | 115 | 3,980 | On Going | TBD |
| MLLW & LLW | | | | | | | | |
| Legacy LLW & MLLW Waste Disposed | Cubic Meters | 103,171 | Completed | | 103,171 | 103,171 | 100% | 2008 |
| Newly Generated LL & MLL Waste Disposed | Cubic Meters | 37,774 | 3,754 | 7,800 | 41,528 | 135,017 | On Going | TBD |
| | | | | | | | | |

Notes:

TRU = Transuranic Waste
 LLW = Low Level Waste
 MLLW = Mixed Low Level Waste

End State Basis
 Solid Waste End State Quantities and Target Year to Complete are based on 2012 Integrated Lifecycle Plan

Performance Metrics Definitions

Nuclear Materials

Highly Enriched Uranium (HEU) - uranium mixture containing 20 percent or higher of the uranium 235 isotope. When uranium 235 makes up 20 percent or more the weight of the uranium, it is “highly enriched”

HEU Blend Down Program - a program whereby highly enriched uranium (HEU) is mixed with natural uranium to produce low enriched uranium that is offered to the Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA). TVA then produces a fuel acceptable for TVA commercial reactor use (meets the Tennessee Valley Authority specification for “TVA off-spec” fuel).

Used Nuclear Fuel - Fuel withdrawn from a nuclear reactor following irradiation. UNF (aka spent nuclear fuel) is currently safely stored in L-Basin. The word “used” conveys that the remaining uranium in the fuel is not spent but can be recovered and reused.

Performance Metrics Definitions

Nuclear Materials (Cont)

Plutonium Dissolved in H- Area - Plutonium stored in K Area dissolved in the HB Line, sent to H Canyon, neutralized and then sent directly to DWPF for Vitrification or the liquid waste tanks for future Vitrification.

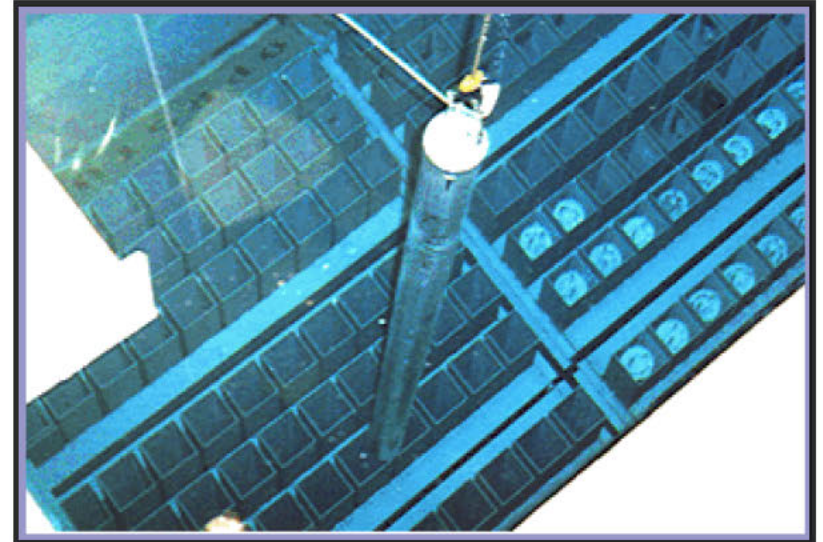
Plutonium Packaged for shipment to WIPP – Plutonium stored in K Area that is sent to and dry blended in HB Line with inert material, packaged in pipe overpack containers, and shipped to E-Area. E-Area prepares the material for packaging in TRU pack containers for shipment to WIPP.

Plutonium Oxide prepared for MOX – Plutonium stored in K Area is dissolved in H-Canyon and sent to HB-Line for purification and oxide conversion. The purified oxide is packaged and sent to K-Area until needed by the MOX facility.

**Plutonium
3013 Type Container**



**Used Nuclear Fuel (UNF) Bundle
Stored in L- Basin**



FY 2013 EM Performance Metrics Report through April 30, 2013

| <u>Nuclear Materials</u> | | | FY 2013 Analysis | | End State Analysis | | | |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------|------------|-------------------------|
| Measure | Unit of Measure | Cum Actuals thru FY 2012 | Actuals (FYTD) | Annual Target | Cum Act thru 2013 (FYTD) | End State | % Complete | Target Year to Complete |
| Highly Enriched Uranium Disposition | | | 4/30/13 | | | | | |
| Blend Down & Ship to TVA | Trailers | 336 | Metric Completed | | Metric Completed 2012 | | | |
| HEU from SRS Reactor Fuel & DOE Complex Lab Material | | | | | | | | |
| Blend Down & Ship to TVA | Trailers | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | TBD | 0 | 2018 |
| HEU from L-Basin (FRR/DRR & HFIR ⁷) ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Dissolved - SRE Campaign⁵ | Bundles | 7 | 21 | 29 | 28 | 147 | 19% | 2014 |
| Plutonium (Pu) Prepared for Disposition | | | | | | | | |
| Pu Dissolved in H-Area ¹ | | 100 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 100% | 2011 |
| Package Pu for Shipment to WIPP ³ | | 27 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 3,000 | 1% | TBD |
| Prepare Pu Oxide for MOX | | 0 | 0 | 40 | 0 | 2,500 | 0% | TBD |
| Total Pu Prepared for Disposition | Containers ²¹ | 127 | 0 | 40 | 127 | 5,600 | 2% | 2033 |
| Used Nuclear Fuel | | | | | | | | |
| L-Basin Inventory | Bundles | 3,195 | 3,181 | 3,179 | 3,181 | 3,650 ⁶ | 87% | TBD ⁴ |
| Added: New Receipts | Bundles | | 5 | 11 | NA | NA | | |
| Removed: Packaged for Disposition | | | | | | | | |
| SRE ⁵ | Bundles | 9 | 19 | 27 | 28 | 147 | 19% | 2014 |
| FRR/DRR ⁷ | Bundles | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,000 | 0% | 2018 |
| HFIR ⁷ | Cores | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 200 | 0% | 2018 |

Nuclear Materials Notes:

1. Quantities Since 2008 (Includes LAP Containers)
2. Standard DOE 3013 Type Container
3. For Metric consistency, quantity of Pu being packaged for WIPP shipments is being measured as 3013 Type Containers. As part of the packaging process the Pu is blended with inert material and transferred from 3013 Containers to Pipe Overpack Containers (POC's). One 3013 container will generate approx 20 POC's.
4. Target Year for Receipts is is 2019 for FRRS & 2032 for DRR
5. UNF from Sodium Reactor Experiment (SRE) campaign (36 SRE, 4 FNR, 107 DR3)
6. Current Capacity of L-Basin
7. Amended ROD authorizes processing of up to 1000 bundles of FRR/DRR and up to 200 HFIR cores

Acronyms

| | |
|------|---------------------------|
| LEU | Low Enriched Uranium |
| HEU | Highly Enriched Uranium |
| FRR | Foreign Research Reactor |
| DRR | Domestic Research Reactor |
| UNF | Used Nuclear Fuel |
| HFIR | High Flux Isotope Reactor |

Performance Metrics Definitions

Soil, Groundwater & Facilities

Waste Unit – An area where a hazardous substance has been deposited, stored, disposed of, placed, or otherwise come to be located at SRS. 515 waste units have been identified at SRS

Remediations Complete - those waste units (of the 515 SRS identified units) that have been completed (excavated, treated, put under land use controls, or found to need no further action), these include waste units where a final remediation system is still in operation and those waste units where a final passive remedy is in place, such as Monitored Natural Attenuation.

Facilities, Deactivated & Decommissioned (D&D) - those Industrial facilities, Nuclear facilities, or Radioactive facilities that have been completed (demolished and removed, closed in situ [as P-Area and R-Area reactors have been], or transferred to another DOE Program). 1,103 facilities at SRS have been identified to be deactivated & decommissioned as part of the EM cleanup program

Waste Site Remediation

R Area Ash Basin



R Area Ash Basin



Deactivation & Decommission

P Area Disassembly Basin



Heavy Water Components Test Reactor



FY 2013 EM Performance Metrics Report through April 30, 2013

| <u>Soil, Groundwater & Facilities</u> | Unit of Measure | Cum Actuals thru FY 2012 | FY 2013 Analysis | | End State Analysis | | | |
|---|------------------|--------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Measure</i> | | | Actuals (FYTD) | Annual Target | Cum Act thru 2013 (FYTD) | End State | % Complete | Target Year to Complete |
| Remediations & Facilities | | | 4/30/13 | | | | | |
| Remediations Completed | Waste Sites | 399 | 0 | 0 | 399 | 515 | 77% | 2042 |
| Facilities -Deactivated & Decommissioned | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial Facilities- Major ¹ | | 252 | 0 | 0 | 252 | 848 | | |
| Nuclear Facilities | | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 201 | | |
| Radioactive Facilites | | 21 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 54 | | |
| Total Facilities D&D'd | Major Facilities | 284 | 0 | 0 | 284 | 1,103 | 26% | 2042 |

End State Basis
Soil, Groundwater & Facilities End State Year to Complete are based on 2012 Integrated Lifecycle Estimate

- **DOE-SR will continue to update and validate Lifecycle measures for the key operational areas of EM cleanup operations.**
 - Revised Nuclear Materials targets, resulting from Amended Record of Decision (ROD), will be shared with the CAB when available
- **Suggestions from the CAB for any additional improvements are welcomed.**

Acronyms

| | |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|
| ARP | Actinide Removal Process |
| D&D | Deactivation & Decommission |
| DWPF | Defense Waste Processing Facility |
| FYTD | Fiscal Year to Date |
| HEU | Highly Enriched Uranium |
| LLW | Low Level Waste |
| MCU | Modular Caustic Side Solvent Unit |
| MLLW | Mixed Low level Waste |
| Pu | Plutonium |
| SRE | Sodium Reactor Experiment |
| SWPF | Salt Waste Processing Facility |
| TRU | Transuranic Waste |
| UNF | Used Nuclear Fuel |
| WIPP | Waste Isolation Pilot Plant |