State Regulatory Oversight

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Savannah River Site Citizens Advisory Board
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DHEC Coverage

- Do not cover
  - Storage of spent nuclear fuel
  - Nuclear materials
- Exempted by Congress
DHEC Environmental Roles

- Protection
- Emergency Preparedness
- Improvement
- Oversight
Protection

• Federal and State Laws/Regulations
• EPA delegates implementation to State
• DHEC has been delegated authority for
  – Air
  – Water
  – Waste
  – Cleanup
Protection

• Issue permits in accordance with Federal/State requirements
• Inspect for compliance
• Take enforcement action when necessary
Protection Programs

- Air
- Underground Injection Control
- Underground Storage Tanks
- Asbestos
- 401 Certification (Wetlands)
- Stormwater
- Wastewater Treatment

- Navigable Waters
- Drinking Water
- Laboratory Certification
- National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System
- Radioactive Waste Transportation
- Solid Waste (Landfills)
- Hazardous Waste (RCRA)
Emergency Preparedness

- South Carolina has a comprehensive emergency operations plan for disasters:
  - Natural (hurricanes, earthquakes, etc.)
  - Man-made (acts of terrorism)
- DHEC takes extra measures for SRS
  - Maintain responders with Q Clearance
  - Hold practice drills specifically geared to SRS
  - Meet quarterly
Improvement - Cleanup

- Hazardous Waste Permit
  - Requires assessment and cleanup of all waste contaminated areas at SRS
  - Covers some major areas/plumes (F, H, M, MWMF)

- Federal Facility Agreement
  - DHEC-Resource Conservation and Recovery Act authority (Hazardous Waste Permit)
  - EPA-Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act authority
  - Marries process by which DHEC, EPA and DOE conduct cleanup
Improvement – Legacy Waste

• Site Treatment Plan
  – Enabled by Federal Facility Compliance Act
  – Requires treatment of legacy waste by an approved schedule, enforced by order
  – Covers legacy mixed low level, transuranic and high level waste

• Requires State approval for any haz/rad waste shipment proposed to SRS

• Milestone example: Treatment of high level waste by 2028
High Level Waste

- Section 3116 of 2005 National Defense Authorization Act
- Residuals remaining must be under
  - Energy Secretary determination in consultation with NRC, and
  - “a State-approved closure plan or State-issued permit”
High Level Waste

- Regulated under State Wastewater Program
  - Operation through Wastewater Permit
  - Closure through Wastewater Closure Plan
    - General Closure Plan
    - Closure Modules (Tank Specific)
- Also covered by Hazardous Waste Permit cleanup authority
- Addressed through FFA process
Status

• Maintain
  – Permits and inspections
  – Cleanup momentum
  – Emergency preparedness
  – Oversight

• DHEC will focus on
  – High Level Waste treatment and tank closure
  – Site cleanup
  – Legacy waste disposition