

State Regulatory Oversight

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Savannah River Site Citizens Advisory Board

DHEC Coverage

- Do not cover
 - Storage of spent nuclear fuel
 - Nuclear materials
- Exempted by Congress

DHEC Environmental Roles

- Protection
- Emergency Preparedness
- Improvement
- Oversight

Protection

- Federal and State Laws/Regulations
- EPA delegates implementation to State
- DHEC has been delegated authority for
 - Air
 - Water
 - Waste
 - Cleanup

Protection

- Issue permits in accordance with Federal/State requirements
- Inspect for compliance
- Take enforcement action when necessary

Protection Programs

- Air
- Underground Injection Control
- Underground Storage Tanks
- Asbestos
- 401 Certification (Wetlands)
- Stormwater
- Wastewater Treatment
- Navigable Waters
- Drinking Water
- Laboratory Certification
- National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System
- Radioactive Waste Transportation
- Solid Waste (Landfills)
- Hazardous Waste (RCRA)

Emergency Preparedness

- South Carolina has a comprehensive emergency operations plan for disasters:
 - Natural (hurricanes, earthquakes, etc.)
 - Man-made (acts of terrorism)
- DHEC takes extra measures for SRS
 - Maintain responders with Q Clearance
 - Hold practice drills specifically geared to SRS
 - Meet quarterly

Improvement - Cleanup

- Hazardous Waste Permit
 - Requires assessment and cleanup of all waste contaminated areas at SRS
 - Covers some major areas/plumes (F, H, M, MWMF)
- Federal Facility Agreement
 - DHEC-Resource Conservation and Recovery Act authority (Hazardous Waste Permit)
 - EPA-Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act authority
 - Marries process by which DHEC, EPA and DOE conduct cleanup

Improvement – Legacy Waste

- Site Treatment Plan
 - Enabled by Federal Facility Compliance Act
 - Requires treatment of legacy waste by an approved schedule, enforced by order
 - Covers legacy mixed low level, transuranic and high level waste
- Requires State approval for any haz/rad waste shipment proposed to SRS
- Milestone example: Treatment of high level waste by 2028

High Level Waste

- Section 3116 of 2005 National Defense Authorization Act
- Residuals remaining must be under
 - Energy Secretary determination in consultation with NRC, and
 - “a State-approved closure plan or State-issued permit”

High Level Waste

- Regulated under State Wastewater Program
 - Operation through Wastewater Permit
 - Closure through Wastewater Closure Plan
 - General Closure Plan
 - Closure Modules (Tank Specific)
- Also covered by Hazardous Waste Permit cleanup authority
- Addressed through FFA process

Status

- Maintain
 - Permits and inspections
 - Cleanup momentum
 - Emergency preparedness
 - Oversight
- DHEC will focus on
 - High Level Waste treatment and tank closure
 - Site cleanup
 - Legacy waste disposition