

# Table of Contents

Acknowledgements .....	i
To Our Readers .....	v
Table of Contents .....	vii
List of Figures .....	xi
List of Tables .....	xiii
Acronyms and Abbreviations .....	xv
Sampling Location Information .....	xxiii
1 Introduction .....	1-1
1.1 History .....	1-1
1.2 Missions .....	1-2
1.3 Organization .....	1-2
1.4 Site Location, Demographics, and Environment .....	1-6
1.5 DOE-EM Primary Site Activities .....	1-8
1.6 NNSA Primary Site Activities .....	1-12
1.7 Special Environmental Studies .....	1-13
2 Environmental Management System .....	2-1
2016 Highlights .....	2-1
2.1 SRS EMS Implementation .....	2-2
2.2 Sustainability Accomplishments .....	2-3
2.3 EMS Best Practices .....	2-8
3 Compliance Summary .....	3-1
2016 Highlights .....	3-1
3.1 Introduction .....	3-3

3.2	Federal Facility Agreement .....	3-3
3.3	Regulatory Compliance .....	3-8
3.4	Major DOE Orders for Environmental Compliance .....	3-20
3.5	Regulatory Self-Disclosures .....	3-21
3.6	Environmental Audits .....	3-21
3.7	Key Federal Laws Compliance Summary .....	3-23
3.8	Environmental Compliance Summary .....	3-26
4	Nonradiological Environmental Monitoring Program .....	4-1
	2016 Highlights .....	4-1
4.1	Introduction .....	4-2
4.2	Calculated Air Emissions .....	4-3
4.3	Water Monitoring .....	4-4
4.4	Precipitation Chemistry and Deposition .....	4-12
5	Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program .....	5-1
	2016 Highlights .....	5-1
5.1	Introduction .....	5-1
5.2	SRS Offsite Monitoring .....	5-3
5.3	Air Pathway .....	5-4
5.4	Water Pathway .....	5-13
5.5	Aquatic Food Products .....	5-25
5.6	Wildlife Surveillance .....	5-26
6	Radiological Dose Assessment .....	6-1
	2016 Highlights .....	6-1
6.1	Introduction .....	6-2
6.2	What is Radiation Dose? .....	6-3
6.3	Calculating Dose .....	6-3

6.4	Offsite Representative Person Dose Calculation Results.....	6-7
6.5	Sportsman Dose Calculation Results.....	6-15
6.6	Release of Material Containing Residual Radioactivity .....	6-18
6.7	Radiation Dose to Aquatic and Terrestrial Biota.....	6-19
7	Groundwater Management Program .....	7-1
	2016 Highlights.....	7-1
7.1	Introduction .....	7-1
7.2	Groundwater at SRS.....	7-2
7.3	Groundwater Protection Program at SRS .....	7-3
8	Quality Assurance .....	8-1
	2016 Highlights.....	8-1
8.1	Introduction .....	8-1
8.2	Background .....	8-2
8.3	Quality Assurance Program Summary .....	8-2
8.4	Environmental Monitoring Program QA Activities .....	8-3
8.5	Environmental Monitoring Program QC Activities.....	8-6
8.6	Records Management.....	8-9
	Appendix A: Environmental Management System.....	A-1
	Appendix B: Environmental Surveillance Media and Sampling Frequencies .....	B-1
	Appendix C: Nonradiological Environmental Monitoring Program Supplemental Information .....	C-1
	Appendix D: Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Supplemental Information.....	D-1
	Appendix E: Groundwater Management Program Supplemental Information .....	E-1
	Appendix F: Glossary .....	F-1
	Appendix G: References .....	G-1
	Appendix H: Units of Measure.....	H-1